- When you type ls, the command line looks at the folder you are in, and then "lists" the files and folders inside it.

- pwd stands for "print working directory". It outputs the name of the directory you are currently in, called the working directory.

- cd stands for "change directory". Just as you would click on a folder in Windows Explorer or Finder, cd switches you into the directory you specify. In other words, cd changes the working directory.

- To move up one directory, use cd ..

- The mkdir command stands for "make directory". It takes in a directory name as an argument, and then creates a new directory in the current working directory.

- The touch command creates a new file inside the working directory. It takes in a filename as an argument, and then creates an empty file in the current working directory.

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